

Description of phenological stages:

Buds: Unopened flowers. Flower formation is observed, but stigmas or anthers are not exposed.

Flowers: Mature flowers. A flower is considered mature as soon as there is visible pollen (e.g., the corolla is open) or the stigma is receptive.

Immature capsules: Flowers that are no longer receptive (e.g., anthers have senesced and/or seeds have begun developing).

Mature capsules: Capsules that contain fully ripe seeds that are ready for dispersal, or evidence that seeds have already dispersed.